

San Diego County Sheriff's Department

AB953: Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA) Report 2019



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Executive Summary

The San Diego County Sheriff's Department (SDSD) is a Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA) Wave 1 agency and began collecting data on vehicle and pedestrian stops on July 1, 2018. Per the 2020 RIPA Board report, Wave 1 agencies stopped a total of 1.8 million individuals during the first reporting period of July 1, 2018 through December 31, 2018.¹ In that six-month period, the SDSD encountered 40,515 individuals during 36,829 stops.

In 2019, the department encountered 66,466 individuals during 61,343 stops. Approximately 93.7% of those stops were deputy initiated and 6.2% were in response to a call for service. Like other law enforcement agencies, most SDSD stops were conducted by deputies whose main responsibility is to patrol for traffic and vehicle violations. The stop data includes those stops made outside the Sheriff's primary jurisdiction, such as in cities in San Diego County with their own municipal police departments, and outside San Diego County.

Analysis of the stop data did not indicate or provide statistical correlation between the stops made and potential biased based policing by the department. The following are assessments of the stops conducted by San Diego County Sheriff's Department deputies during 2019:

- ❖ White was the perceived race that had the highest number of stops (35,251) followed by Hispanic/Latino(a)(19,670), and Black/African American (5,423).
- ❖ Male was the perceived gender that had the highest number of stops.
- ❖ Traffic Violation (72.5%) was the most common Reason for Stop followed by Reasonable Suspicion (25.7%) across all perceived races.
- ❖ The top result for Actions Taken During the Stop was "None" 42.6% (46,549) across all perceived races and genders.
- ❖ Citation for Infraction (34.9%) was the most common Result of Stop followed by Warning (24.9%) across all perceived races and genders.
- ❖ Approximately 16.3% of the individuals stopped (10,850 out of 66,466 individuals) were searched as part of the encounter.
- ❖ Native Americans had the highest rate of search (33.8%) and Asians had the lowest rate of search (5.4%).

¹ Racial & Identity Profiling Advisory Board. "Racial & Identity Profiling Advisory (RIPA) Board Annual Report 2020." <https://oag.ca.gov/sites/all/files/agweb/pdfs/ripa/ripa-board-report-2020.pdf>



The following table provides a quick summary of the top three results in the data categories mandated by the RIPA Board.

2019 RIPA DATA	HIGHEST RESULT	2ND HIGHEST RESULT	3RD HIGHEST RESULT
STOPS BY PERCEIVED RACE	1. White (53.04%)	2. Hispanic/Latino(a) (29.59%)	3. Black/African American (8.16%)
STOPS BY PERCEIVED GENDER	1. Male (63.3%)	2. Female (33.3%)	3. Transgender Man/Boy (0.12%)
STOPS BY PERCEIVED AGE	1. 26-30 (16%)	2. 21-25 (16%)	3. 36-40 & 31-35 tied (12%)
REASON FOR STOP	1. Traffic violation (72.5%)	2. Reasonable suspicion (25.7%)	3. Consensual encounter resulting in a search (3.7%)
RESULT OF STOP	1. Citation for infraction (34.88%)	2. Warning (verbal or written) (24.88%)	3. No action (15.6%)
ACTIONS TAKEN DURING THE STOP	1. None (42.64%)	2. Search of person was conducted (9.94%)	3. Curbside detention (8.79%)
BASIS FOR SEARCH	1. Condition of Parole/Probation (28.45%)	2. Incident to arrest (27.14%)	3. Consent given (24.03%)

The SDSD is committed to continuing its RIPA data collection and will provide data analysis to promote transparency as well as increase public trust. The Department will continue to routinely review the data collected and use any relevant assessments to improve its deputy training to ensure unbiased policing.



2019 Statistical Review

The following is the RIPA Annual Report for San Diego County Sheriff's Department, which covers data collected from January 1, 2019 through December 31, 2019.

Background

In 2015, California passed the Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA). The bill required each state and local agency that employs peace officers to annually report data on all stops to the Attorney General. In addition, the RIPA act also created a RIPA Board, which was primarily tasked with making data collection and analysis recommendations to the Attorney General's Office. As one of the eight largest law enforcement agencies in California, the SDSD was required to begin collecting data on July 1, 2018, and provide that data to the California Department of Justice. The eight largest agencies are referred to as Wave 1 agencies by the RIPA Board. RIPA requires each agency to submit its data to DOJ by April 1st of the following year.

Per the RIPA, demographic and other identity-based data collected during a vehicle or pedestrian stop must be based solely on the officer's perception of the person being detained and/or searched as defined in the RIPA Board's recommendations. The law defines a detention as:

...unless otherwise provided in these regulations, (a detention) means a seizure of a person by an officer that results from physical restraint, unequivocal verbal commands, or words or conduct by an officer that would result in a reasonable person believing that he or she is not free to leave or otherwise disregard the officer.²

The department has found that the following collection conditions affected its overall reporting:

1. Each stop can have more than one individual associated with it.
2. Officers could select more than one option for the following fields:³
 - Perceived Race & Identity,
 - Perceived Gender,
 - Perceived or Known Disability,
 - Reason for Stop,
 - Actions Taken During Stop,
 - Contraband or Evidence Discovered,
 - Property Seized and Result of Stop.

Implementing RIPA had a high initial capital cost with the software development, training, and equipment, as well as a personnel data input workload and subsequent administrative review and

² California (State). Legislature. Assembly. *Racial and Identity profiling Act of 2015*. AB953.

³ For additional information see California Government Code Section 12525.5 §999.226(a)(7)

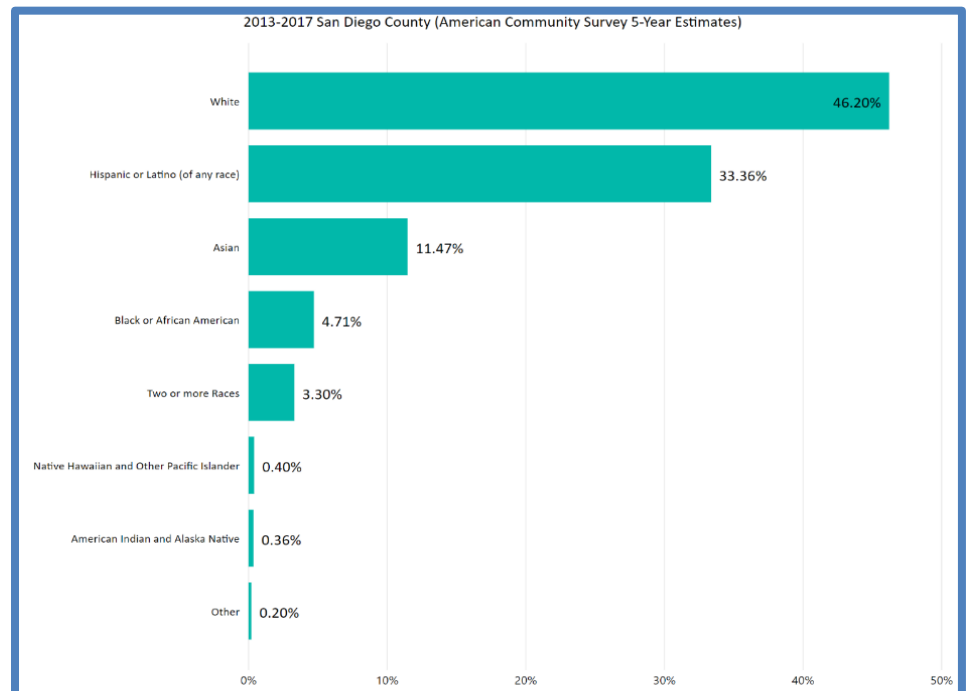


analysis. In the second year of implementation those capital costs were not as extensive, however, the cost of personnel data input workload remained. Fortunately, efficiencies were gained as the deputies and the Department gained familiarity with the San Diego County Sheriff's Department (SDSD) RIPA Application. The deputies became more proficient in entering data into the SDSD RIPA Application via desktop or smartphone. In addition, analytical reviews were part of the management routine. However, it is crucial to point out that the workload impact remains despite deputies becoming more efficient. In 2018, deputies took an average of 8 minutes to complete the application and by December 2019, the average time was about 6 minutes. It is estimated that in 2019, deputies spent approximately 6,173 hours entering the RIPA data.

It is important to note that the jurisdiction of the San Diego County Sheriff's Department covers a wide area and variety of communities dispersed throughout San Diego County, to include the nine contract cities of Del Mar, Encinitas, Imperial Beach, Lemon Grove, Poway, San Marcos, Santee, Solana Beach, and Vista. Doing a city by city comparison of demographics to stop data is crucial to developing accurate analysis. The data used is based on the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates available from the United States Census Bureau and was utilized by the RIPA Board as a benchmark in their analysis of stop data.⁴ The data below is from the race only section of the ACS estimate dated 2013-2017. Having accurate and current demographic data is crucial to developing any analysis regarding biased policing. Considering that the best available population demographics are based on dated statistical estimates, any analysis to draw a correlation of policing bias based on those stopped and the demographics of the location where they were stopped would be presumptive at best.

ACS 5-YEAR ESTIMATES

WHITE	46.20%
HISPANIC/LATINO(A)	33.36%
ASIAN	11.47%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	4.71%
TWO OR MORE RACES	3.30%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	0.40%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	0.36%
OTHER	0.20%



⁴ <https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>



Overall Results

Data tables for the Department's RIPA collection can be found in Appendix B. The following analysis of overall results will focus on the top results per category, as those are the most contextually relevant for assessment. All racial and ethnic groups referenced in the results are based on the reporting deputy's perception of the race or ethnicity of stopped individuals. Deputies may perceive individuals differently than how the individuals self-identify.

In 2019, the Department encountered 66,466 individuals during 61,343 stops. Approximately 93.7% of those stops were deputy initiated and 6.2% were in response to a call for service. Like other law enforcement agencies, most San Diego County Sheriff's Department stops were conducted by deputies whose main responsibility is to patrol for traffic and vehicle violations. The stop data includes those stops made outside the Sheriff's primary law enforcement jurisdiction, such as in cities in San Diego County with their own municipal police department, and outside San Diego County.

Stops by Perceived Race

The top perceived races stopped included 53% (35,251) White, 29.5% (19,670) Hispanic, 8.1% (5,423) Black/African American, and 3.8% (2,584) Asian. 0.58% (392) of the stops were classified as Multiracial due to a deputy's perception of a person being of multiple races. Per the RIPA requirements deputies had the ability to select multiple races. These results coincided for the most part with the overall demographics of the region.

PERCEIVED RACE	INDIVIDUALS STOPPED
WHITE	35,251
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	19,670
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	5,423
ASIAN	2,584
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	2,087
PACIFIC ISLANDER	636
NATIVE AMERICAN	423
MULTIRACIAL	392
TOTAL	66,466



Stops by Perceived Gender

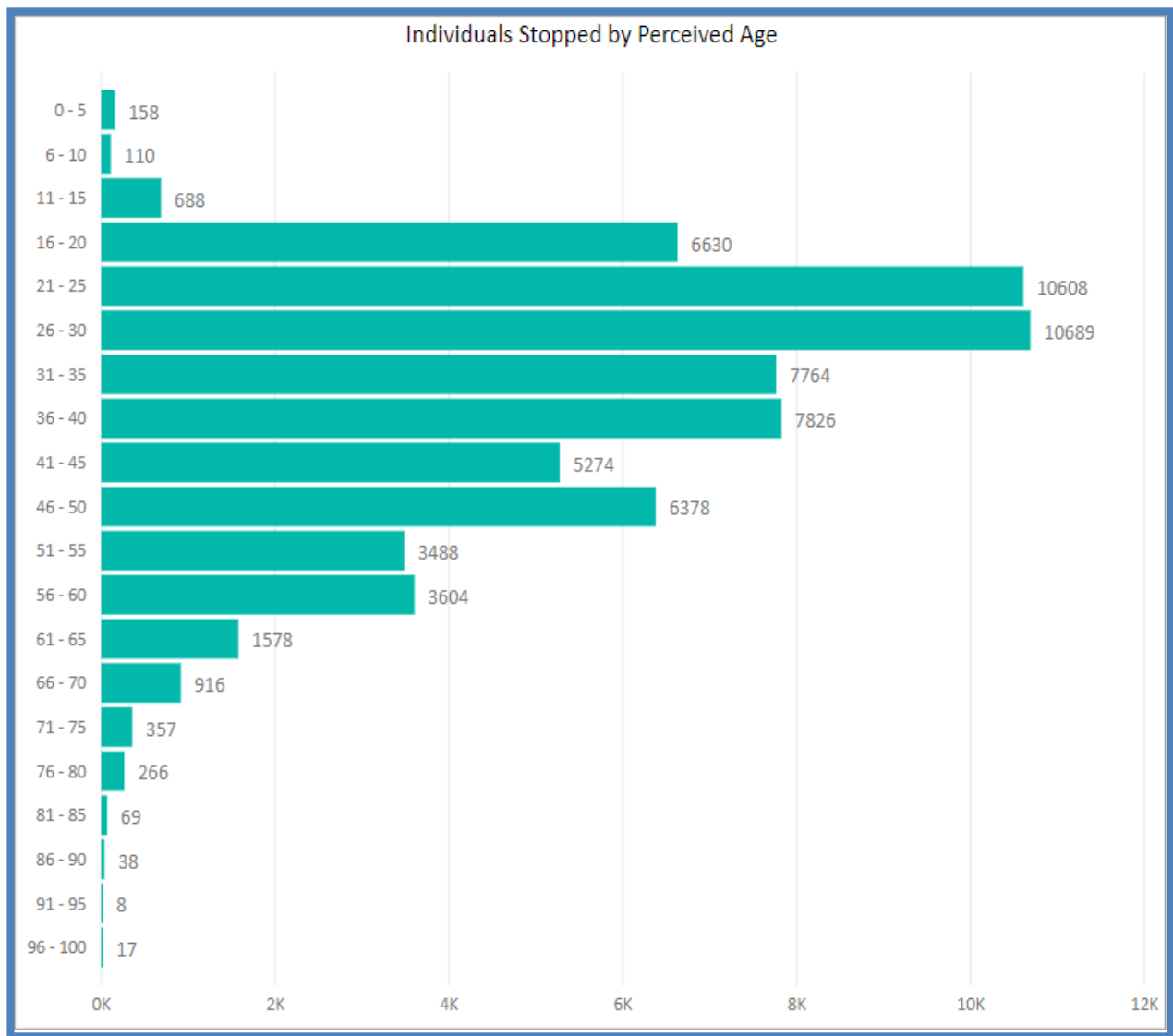
Most of the stops were conducted on individuals perceived as male, about 66.3% and 33.3% of the stops were conducted on individuals perceived as female. Per the RIPA requirements, a gender along with gender non-conforming could both be selected in a single entry.⁵ Also, when either transgender or gender non-conforming is selected the application will automatically select LGBTQ+ as the perceived sexual orientation. A number of categories had significant smaller sample sizes when compared to the larger data set, so one person contacted multiple times would cause significant statistical variance. People perceived as LGBTQ+ made up less than 2% (1,070) of all stops/searches by deputies when they are estimated to be 4% of the population of San Diego County. Additionally, LGBTQ+ stops initiated due to calls for service were significantly higher than traffic stops because deputies may have perceived someone as LGBTQ+ based on information provided in the call for service versus a perception during a traffic stop.

NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS STOPPED	
PERCEIVED GENDER	
MALE	44,092
FEMALE	22,150
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	121
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	72
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	31
TOTAL	66,466

Stops by Perceived Age

The top perceived age ranges were 21-25 years (10,608) and 26-30 years (10,689). Stops by Perceived Age are manually entered by deputies per the RIPA requirements.

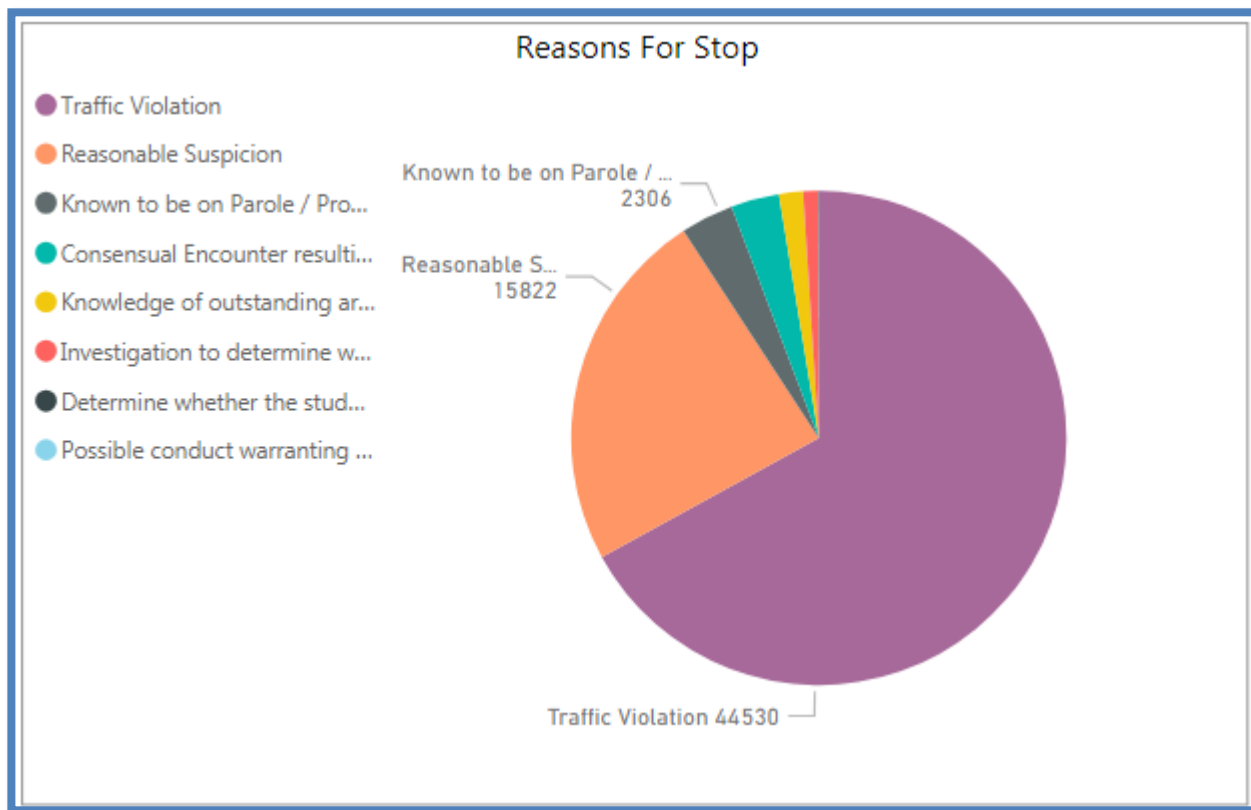
⁵ For additional information see California Government Code Section 12525.5 §999.226(a)(7)



Reason for Stop

The Reason for Stop refers to the primary reason the deputy initiated the stop of an individual. The top Reasons for a Stop in order were: Traffic Violation 72.5% (44,530), Reasonable Suspicion 25.7% (15,822), and Known to be on Parole/Probation/PRCS/Mandatory Supervision 3.75% (2,306).⁶ Appendix B has the full data table for Reason for Stop, but the below pie chart illustrates that Traffic Violation was the top reason by a large portion.

⁶ PRCS refers to the AB109 Realignment status of Post Release Community Supervision.



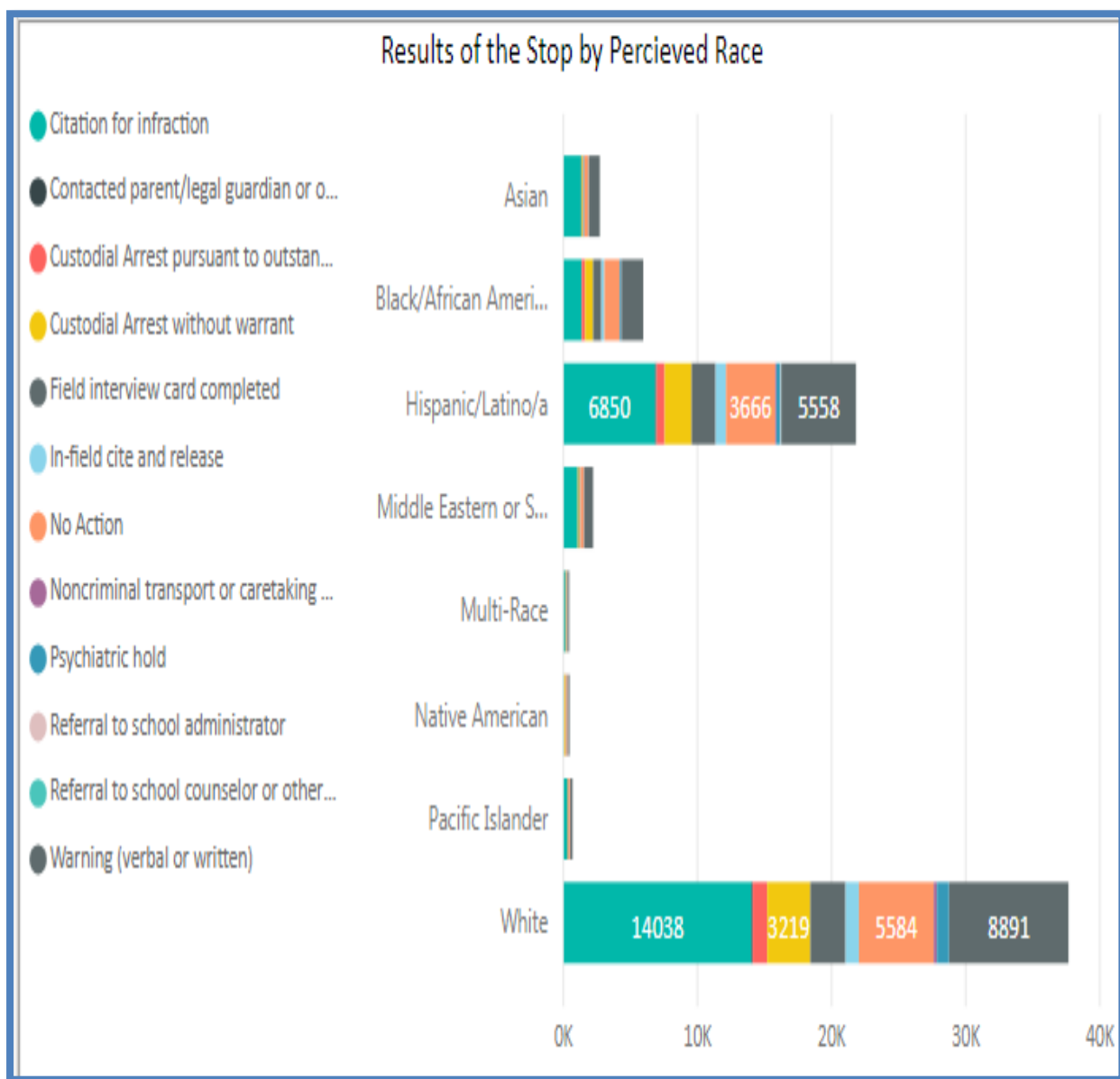
Below is the Top 5 Reasons for Stop by Perceived Race, note there was one categorical difference for Middle Eastern/South Asian. The fifth highest Reason for Stop for the Perceived Race category of Middle Eastern/South Asian was "Investigation to Whether the Person was Truant" with 13 stops.

TOP 5 REASONS FOR STOP BY PERCEIVED RACE	WHITE	HISPANIC/LATINO(A)	BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	ASIAN	MIDDLE EASTERN/SOUTH ASIAN
TRAFFIC VIOLATION	23,252	13,442	2,903	2,215	1,788
REASONABLE SUSPICION	8,646	4,357	1,987	268	242
KNOWN TO BE ON PAROLE/PROBATION	1,247	744	187	30	-
CONSENSUAL ENCOUNTER	1,198	609	180	40	17
KNOWLEDGE OF OUTSTANDING ARREST WARRANT	549	316	101	21	14



Results of Stop

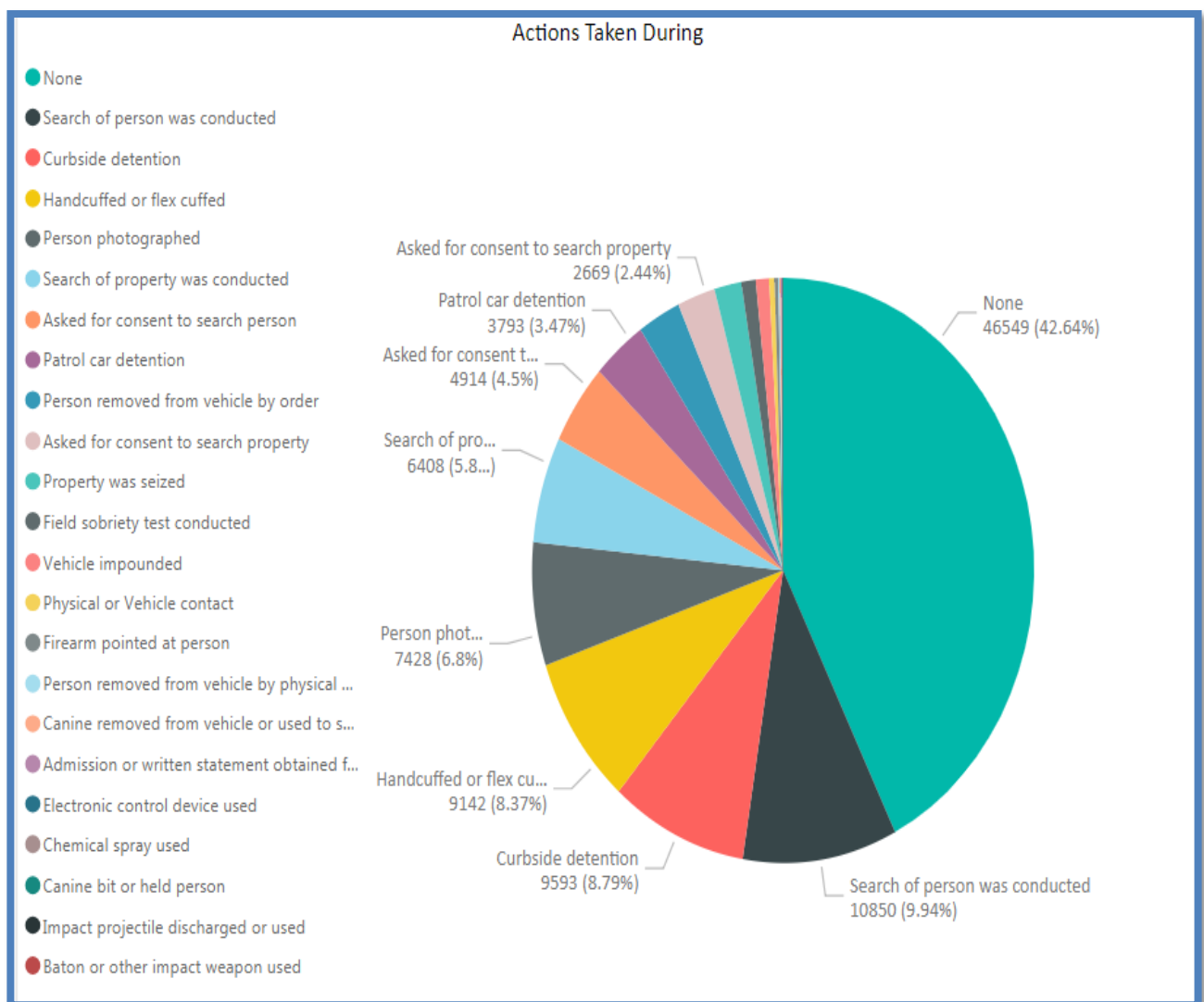
The Result of Stop refers to the results (71,945) of what occurred after the RIPA stop was completed. Note, a single stop may have multiple results due to the number of individuals on the stop and the law enforcement findings during the stop. The top three Results of Stop were: 1. Citation for Infraction 34.8% (25,092), 2. Warning 24.8% (17,900), and 3. No Action 15.6% (11,224). There was a significant number of No Action results and analysis of these stops showed that these circumstances had similarities such as: the individuals stopped were detained during warrants, individuals were passengers who were detained during the traffic stop, and individuals were subject to a probation or parole compliance check which did not result in a search.





Actions Taken During the Stop

Actions Taken During the Stop refers to the deputy's actions while the stop was occurring. In 2019, there 109,166 Actions Taken During the Stop by deputies. More than one action was taken during some stops, hence the higher number of actions compared to total number of stops. The top result for Actions Taken During the Stop was None 42.6% (46,549) and this is due to most stops resulting in a Citation, Warning, or No Action taken. The next top three results were Search of Person 9.9% (10,850), Curbside Detention 8.7% (9,593), and Handcuffed or Flex Cuffed 8.3% (9,142). The following pie chart shows the overall distribution of Actions Taken During the Stop and the list of potential actions that can be taken by the deputy.





Analysis of Searches Conducted

PERCEIVED RACE	INDIVIDUALS STOPPED	SEARCH OF PERSON WAS CONDUCTED	PERSON SEARCH PERCENTAGE	SEARCH OF PROPERTY WAS CONDUCTED	PROPERTY SEARCH PERCENTAGE
WHITE	35,251	5,927	16.8%	3,459	9.8%
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	19,670	3,239	16.4%	1,991	10.1%
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	5,423	1,101	20.3%	634	11.6%
ASIAN	2,584	141	5.4%	83	3.2%
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	2,087	122	5.8%	54	2.5%
PACIFIC ISLANDER	636	97	15.2%	56	8.8%
NATIVE AMERICAN	423	139	32.8%	82	19.3%
MULTIRACIAL	392	84	21.4%	49	12.5%
TOTAL	66,466	10,850	16.3%	6,408	9.6%

The inclusion of analysis related to findings in a search is relevant to creating best practices for law enforcement contacts as it provides contextual and trend information that assist with officer safety. The above table provides the overview of the Stops by Perceived Race and relation to searches conducted on either person or property. Native American was the Perceived Race with the highest rate of search at 32.8%, followed by Multiracial at 21.4% then Black/African American at 20.3%. The top result for Basis of Search across perceived races was either Incident to Arrest or Condition of Parole/Probation/PRCS/Mandatory Supervision.

Searches are conducted as an investigative action taken by deputies in the course of performing their law enforcement contact. Search yield rate (labeled as "Search Hit Rate" in the table) refers to the proportion of individuals that deputies searched who were found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. In analyzing the search yield rates by perceived race, there were differences in the rates per perceived race. However, though findings of a search is a factor assessed by the RIPA board, it is dependent on the individual searched rather than the deputy's perceptions. The search yield rate for a stop with search were highest for Native Americans (24.31%), Whites (23.92%), and Multiracial (listed as Multi-Race in table) (22.22%).

Search Hit Rate by Race (Stop with Search)	
Native American	24.31 %
White	23.92 %
Multi-Race	22.22 %
Hispanic/Latino/a	21.85 %
Pacific Islander	21.82 %
Black/African American	21.03 %
Middle Eastern or South Asian	19.85 %
Asian	18.47 %
Total	22.84 %



Additional Analysis

Deputies' stops/searches of perceived limited English speakers compromised less than 3% (1867) of all stops. Perceived non-English speaking students were statistically 0% (236 people) of all stops, and 0% of stops were non gender conforming (31 people), while perceived or known disability were less than 3% (1770) of all stops. We did not conduct a further breakdown of the outcomes of stops related to these groups as the sample size was not statistically significant enough to show percentage comparisons or was skewed by other factors. An example would be if someone perceived as gender non-conforming were stopped, and that same person is stopped multiple times, it would significantly impact the data analysis. Additionally, there are 17 separate stop outcomes which would not give statistically valid responses when it involves 31 stops (which could be 1 person 31 times).

Additionally, all categories may or may not match other departmental sources for several data sets to include, but not limited to arrests, arrest warrants, citations, and use of force. For outcomes, deputies are allowed to mark a single category or multiple categories based on their perception. A deputy can issue a citation and may or may not enter it as an outcome in RIPA because it depends if the citation is a lesser offense included in a custodial arrest. Additionally, the Department's RIPA data does not include those arrests conducted as rebooking while in custody, arrests as part of a search warrant, arrests in a courtroom under the direction of a judge, and arrests inside a detention facility.

Departmental use of force data is collected differently. For example, if five deputies point a weapon at an armed suspect, it would count as one RIPA entry, but for Department of Justice reporting guidelines, the SDSD would have to provide a use of force report for each deputy. It is important to keep this in mind as these categories are applied to other sub-categories, which create a statistically insignificant data set due to the small sample size.

It is also important to note that RIPA reported stop activity was conducted with higher frequency by those cities, jurisdictional areas, that had dedicated traffic units. The stations that had units with deputies whose main responsibility was to enforce traffic laws conducted the highest number of stops. The table to the right provides the top 15 cities and unincorporated communities where stops were conducted.

CITY (TOP 15)	NUMBER OF STOPS
ENCINITAS	8,466
SANTEE	8,099
VISTA	6,772
SAN MARCOS	5,315
POWAY	5,049
SAN DIEGO	2,987
SPRING VALLEY	2,782
IMPERIAL BEACH	2,422
LAKESIDE	2,200
EL CAJON	2,193
LEMON GROVE	2,029
ALPINE	1,675
SOLANA BEACH	1,572
FALLBROOK	1,335
RAMONA	1,264



Appendix

Appendix A - San Diego County Sheriff's Department Non-Biased Based Policing Policy
& Procedures

Appendix B - Data Collected from San Diego County Sheriff's Department RIPA
Application



Appendix A – San Diego County Sheriff's Non-Biased Based Policing

San Diego County Sheriff's Department - Policy Section

2.1 RULES OF CONDUCT FOR MEMBERS OF THE SAN DIEGO COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

All employees shall conform to Federal, State, and Local laws, as well as to the policies of this Department. It shall be the responsibility of all employees to familiarize themselves and comply with all such policies, orders, directives, rules and regulations of this Department. (02-12-13) (Reviewed 05/01/15)

2.55 NON-BIASED BASED POLICING

Members of the San Diego County Sheriff's Department are prohibited from inappropriately or unlawfully considering race, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender, or lifestyle in deciding whether or not enforcement intervention will occur.

Effective July 1, 2018, all detentions or searches meeting the documentation requirements of Assembly Bill 953, The Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA) and Government Code section 12525.5 shall be documented in accordance with Department Policy, Procedure, and the law. (08-28-18)

2.56 OFF DUTY INTERVENTION POLICY

Law enforcement officers whose on duty employment involves performing police functions, retain full power and authority to act as peace officers when off duty. Prior to taking law enforcement action, off duty peace officers who observe or who are told of criminal activity, shall first consider contacting the appropriate law enforcement agency and have on duty officers/deputies respond. Off duty peace officers should, if possible make mental notes of the criminal incident and attempt to be a good witness to the event. (07-11-08) (Reviewed 05/01/15)

SECTION 2 Rules of Conduct



San Diego County Sheriff's Department - Procedure Section

Employees shall not use or handle lethal or less lethal weapons (including chemical agents, saps, batons, taser guns, etc.) in a careless or imprudent manner. Employees shall use these weapons in accordance with law and established Departmental procedures. (Reviewed 1-16-2011)

2.51 Arrest, Search and Seizure

Employees shall not make any arrest, search or seizure, nor conduct any investigation or official Department business, in a manner which they know or ought to know is not in accordance with law and established Department policies and procedures. (Reviewed 1-16-2011)

2.52 Conflicts of Interest

No employee shall make, participate in making or in any way attempt to use his or her official position to influence a governmental decision in which the employee knows, or has reason to know, that he or she has a financial interest. (Govt. Code ' ' 1090, 87100 et seq.). (Reviewed 1-16-2011)

2.53 Discrimination

Employees shall not express any prejudice or harassment concerning race, religious creed, color, national origin, ancestry, physical or mental disability, medical condition, pregnancy, marital status, gender, age, political beliefs, sexual orientation, lifestyle or similar personal characteristics.

Examples of discriminatory acts which will not be tolerated include the use of verbal derogatory comments, slurs, or jokes, derogatory pictures, cartoons or posters and actions which result in a person being treated unequally. (Reviewed 1-27-2011)

2.54 Sexual Harassment

Employees shall not participate in or allow behaviors or situations that they know or should know, constitute sexual harassment as outlined in state and federal law. Employees shall take swift action to stop the offensive behavior or correct the situation. Employees shall not retaliate in any way against a complaining party or witness involved in sexual harassment allegations. (08-18-97) (Reviewed 1-16-2011)

2.55 Non-Biased Based Policing

A. All investigative detentions, traffic stops, arrests, searches, and seizures of property by employees will be based on a standard of reasonable suspicion or probable cause as required by the Fourth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution and relevant statutory authority. Employees must be able to articulate specific facts and circumstances, which support probable cause or reasonable suspicion for an arrest, traffic stop, investigation, detention or search.

B. Except as provided in this procedure, employees shall not consider race, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender, or lifestyle in establishing either reasonable suspicion or probable cause.

SECTION 2 RULES OF CONDUCT



San Diego County Sheriff's Department - Procedure Section

Appropriate consideration of race, ethnicity, origin, sexual orientation, and gender shall be used for purposes of housing, classification, transportation or any other matters affecting an inmate's status when necessary for the safety and security of the inmate or the institution. Consideration of the above-mentioned personal characteristics shall not be used for purposes of inmate discipline.

C. Employees may take into account a reported descriptor such as race, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender, or lifestyle of a specific suspect or suspects based on credible, reliable and locally relevant information that links a person(s) of a specific descriptor to a particular criminal incident(s). Race, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender, or lifestyle can never be the sole factor in establishing reasonable suspicion or probable cause, but can, in the restricted circumstances described above, be one factor of the totality of the circumstances.

D. To further this effort and comply with state law, employees will be required to collect and document all information required under Assembly Bill 953, The Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA). The regulations specify the reporting requirements and data that shall be collected and reported on each detention or search, including consensual searches, by a peace officer, consistent with Government Code section 12525.5, the updated definition of "racial or identity profiling" listed there, and the guidelines provided by the California Attorney General and/or California Department of Justice regarding its application. The answers are to be based on the deputy's perception at the time of the stop and not utilize external reference information, questioning, or other personal identifying information to formulate their responses.

Data collection will begin July 1, 2018, and be entered using the Sheriff's RIPA specific application. The application can be accessed via a desktop computer, Mobile Data Computer (MDC), or other mobile device connected to the Sheriff's network. When applicable, the deputy shall enter all required data as soon as practical, but no later than the end of shift barring extreme circumstances.

In the event the application cannot be used for technical or logistical reasons, the information shall be temporarily recorded on an SO-210 RIPA Temporary Collection Form until access to the application can be restored, at-which point the data must be entered as soon as practical.

Deputies shall not report RIPA data related to detentions/contacts that occur in a custodial setting. Per the California Department of Justice, "custodial setting" is defined as: correctional institutions, juvenile detention facilities, and jails, including parking lots and grounds within the perimeter of these enumerated facilities. Custodial setting does not include home detention or any circumstances where persons are under house arrest outside of correctional institutions, juvenile detention facilities, or jails. (08-28-18)

2.56 Off Duty Intervention

In determining whether or not to intervene, the off duty peace officer should consider the totality of the situation. In a case where action is considered necessary, to prevent death, the possibility of death or serious bodily injury, significant property damage or loss, the off duty peace officer should consider the offense involved, the difficulty that being off duty tactically and operationally presents, and/or other factors as articulated and observed by the off duty peace officer.

If an off duty peace officer intervenes in the criminal conduct, he/she must, if reasonably possible, identify themselves, their agency and their intent to stop the criminal conduct. Any law enforcement action taken by the peace officer will be governed by the policies and procedures, rules and regulations that apply to on duty personnel.

When outside the limits of their jurisdiction, but within the State of California, off duty peace officers may assist any law enforcement officer who appears to be in need of immediate

SECTION 2 RULES OF CONDUCT



Appendix B – Data Tables

Perceived Race

Table 1: Number of stopped individuals by Perceived Race

PERCEIVED RACE	NUMBER OF STOPS
WHITE	35251
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	19670
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	5423
ASIAN	2584
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	2087
PACIFIC ISLANDER	636
NATIVE AMERICAN	423
MULTI-RACE	392
TOTAL	66466

Perceived Gender

Table 2: Number of stopped individuals by Perceived Gender

PERCEIVED GENDER	NUMBER OF STOPS
MALE	44092
FEMALE	22150
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	121
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	72
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	31
TOTAL	66466



Perceived Age

Table 3: Number of stopped individuals by Perceived Age

PERCEIVED AGE GROUP	NUMBER OF STOPS
0 - 5	158
6 - 10	110
11 - 15	688
16 - 20	6630
21 - 25	10608
26 - 30	10689
31 - 35	7764
36 - 40	7826
41 - 45	5274
46 - 50	6378
51 - 55	3488
56 - 60	3604
61 - 65	1578
66 - 70	916
71 - 75	357
76 - 80	266
81 - 85	69
86 - 90	38
91 - 95	8
96 - 100	17
TOTAL	66466

Reason for Stop

Table 4: Number of stopped individuals by Reason for Stop

REASON FOR STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
TRAFFIC VIOLATION	44530
REASONABLE SUSPICION	15822
KNOWN TO BE ON PAROLE / PROBATION / PRCS / MANDATORY SUPERVISION	2306
CONSensual ENCOUNTER RESULTING IN A SEARCH	2092
KNOWLEDGE OF OUTSTANDING ARREST WARRANT/WANTED PERSON	1043
INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PERSON WAS TRUANT	635
DETERMINE WHETHER THE STUDENT VIOLATED SCHOOL POLICY	32
POSSIBLE CONDUCT WARRANTING DISCIPLINE UNDER EDUCATION CODE SECTIONS 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4 AND 48900.7	6
TOTAL	66466



Table 4.1: Number of stopped individuals by Reason for Stop, by Perceived Race

PERCEIVED RACE	REASON FOR STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
WHITE	Traffic Violation	23252
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Traffic Violation	13442
WHITE	Reasonable Suspicion	8646
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Reasonable Suspicion	4357
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Traffic Violation	2903
ASIAN	Traffic Violation	2215
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Reasonable Suspicion	1987
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Traffic Violation	1788
WHITE	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	1247
WHITE	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	1198
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	744
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	609
WHITE	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	549
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Traffic Violation	476
WHITE	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	351
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	316
ASIAN	Reasonable Suspicion	268
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Reasonable Suspicion	242
MULTI-RACE	Traffic Violation	240
NATIVE AMERICAN	Traffic Violation	214
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	187
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	180
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	177
MULTI-RACE	Reasonable Suspicion	112
NATIVE AMERICAN	Reasonable Suspicion	109
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	101
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Reasonable Suspicion	101
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	64
NATIVE AMERICAN	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	43
ASIAN	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	40



ASIAN	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	30
NATIVE AMERICAN	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	26
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	25
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Determine whether the student violated school policy	22
ASIAN	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	21
MULTI-RACE	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	19
NATIVE AMERICAN	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	18
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	17
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	16
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	14
MULTI-RACE	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	14
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	13
NATIVE AMERICAN	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	13
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	13
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	11
ASIAN	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	9
WHITE	Determine whether the student violated school policy	7
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	5
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code sections 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4 and 48900.7	3
MULTI-RACE	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	3
MULTI-RACE	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	3
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code sections 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4 and 48900.7	2
ASIAN	Determine whether the student violated school policy	1
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Determine whether the student violated school policy	1
MULTI-RACE	Determine whether the student violated school policy	1
WHITE	Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code sections 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4 and 48900.7	1
TOTAL		66466



Table 4.2: Number of stopped individuals by Reason for Stop, by Perceived Gender

PERCEIVED GENDER	REASON FOR STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
MALE	Traffic Violation	28099
FEMALE	Traffic Violation	16373
MALE	Reasonable Suspicion	11416
FEMALE	Reasonable Suspicion	4285
MALE	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	1780
MALE	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	1558
MALE	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	770
FEMALE	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	526
FEMALE	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	492
MALE	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	440
FEMALE	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	271
FEMALE	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	194
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Reasonable Suspicion	65
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Reasonable Suspicion	31
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Traffic Violation	28
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Reasonable Suspicion	25
MALE	Determine whether the student violated school policy	25
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Traffic Violation	24
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	22
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Known to be on Parole / Probation / PRCS / Mandatory Supervision	12
FEMALE	Determine whether the student violated school policy	7
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Traffic Violation	6
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	5
MALE	Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code sections 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4 and 48900.7	4
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Consensual Encounter resulting in a search	3
FEMALE	Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code sections 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4 and 48900.7	2
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	1
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Investigation to determine whether the person was truant	1
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person	1
TOTAL		66466



Result of Stop

Table 5: Number of stopped individuals by Result of Stop

RESULT OF STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
CITATION FOR INFRACTION	23677
WARNING (VERBAL OR WRITTEN)	17681
NO ACTION	11224
FIELD INTERVIEW CARD COMPLETED	5296
CUSTODIAL ARREST WITHOUT WARRANT	5267
CUSTODIAL ARREST PURSUANT TO OUTSTANDING WARRANT	2047
IN-FIELD CITE AND RELEASE	1879
PSYCHIATRIC HOLD	1413
NONCRIMINAL TRANSPORT OR CARETAKING TRANSPORT	369
CONTACTED PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN OR OTHER PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MINOR	225
REFERRAL TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR	65
REFERRAL TO SCHOOL COUNSELOR OR OTHER SUPPORT STAFF	29
TOTAL	69172

Table 5.1: Number of stopped individuals by Result of Stop by Perceived Race

PERCEIVED RACE	RESULTS OF THE STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
WHITE	Citation for infraction	13449
WHITE	Warning (verbal or written)	8799
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Citation for infraction	6265
WHITE	No Action	5584
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Warning (verbal or written)	5495
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	No Action	3666
WHITE	Custodial Arrest without warrant	2762
WHITE	Field interview card completed	2624
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Field interview card completed	1788
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Custodial Arrest without warrant	1687
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Warning (verbal or written)	1582
ASIAN	Citation for infraction	1279
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Citation for infraction	1237



BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	No Action	1131
WHITE	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	1075
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Citation for infraction	1019
WHITE	Psychiatric hold	902
WHITE	In-field cite and release	894
ASIAN	Warning (verbal or written)	770
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	In-field cite and release	687
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Warning (verbal or written)	650
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Field interview card completed	617
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	603
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Custodial Arrest without warrant	507
ASIAN	No Action	331
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Psychiatric hold	314
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Citation for infraction	263
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	No Action	255
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	249
WHITE	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	240
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	In-field cite and release	189
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Warning (verbal or written)	163
MULTI-RACE	Citation for infraction	122
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Psychiatric hold	117
NATIVE AMERICAN	Warning (verbal or written)	112
NATIVE AMERICAN	No Action	111
MULTI-RACE	Warning (verbal or written)	110
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	102
PACIFIC ISLANDER	No Action	89
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Custodial Arrest without warrant	88
WHITE	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	87
ASIAN	Field interview card completed	83
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	80
ASIAN	Custodial Arrest without warrant	73



MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Field interview card completed	64
NATIVE AMERICAN	Custodial Arrest without warrant	63
MULTI-RACE	No Action	57
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Field interview card completed	46
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Referral to school administrator	45
NATIVE AMERICAN	Field interview card completed	44
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Custodial Arrest without warrant	44
MULTI-RACE	Custodial Arrest without warrant	43
NATIVE AMERICAN	Citation for infraction	43
NATIVE AMERICAN	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	40
ASIAN	In-field cite and release	38
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	In-field cite and release	35
ASIAN	Psychiatric hold	33
ASIAN	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	30
MULTI-RACE	Field interview card completed	30
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	25
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	25
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	23
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	21
PACIFIC ISLANDER	In-field cite and release	16
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	15
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Psychiatric hold	15
MULTI-RACE	Psychiatric hold	14
MULTI-RACE	In-field cite and release	11
WHITE	Referral to school administrator	11
MULTI-RACE	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	10
NATIVE AMERICAN	In-field cite and release	9
NATIVE AMERICAN	Psychiatric hold	9
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Psychiatric hold	9
ASIAN	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	7



MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	7
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Referral to school administrator	5
MULTI-RACE	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	4
MULTI-RACE	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	4
NATIVE AMERICAN	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	4
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	4
WHITE	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	4
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	3
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	2
MULTI-RACE	Referral to school administrator	2
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	2
ASIAN	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	1
ASIAN	Referral to school administrator	1
ASIAN	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	1
MULTI-RACE	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	1
NATIVE AMERICAN	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Referral to school administrator	1
TOTAL		69172

Table 5.2: Number of stopped individuals by Result of Stop, by Perceived Gender

PERCEIVED GENDER	RESULT OF THE STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
MALE	Citation for infraction	13548
MALE	Warning (verbal or written)	12288
FEMALE	Citation for infraction	10110
MALE	No Action	8131
FEMALE	Warning (verbal or written)	5367
MALE	Field interview card completed	4128
MALE	Custodial Arrest without warrant	3897
FEMALE	No Action	2998
MALE	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	1567



FEMALE	Custodial Arrest without warrant	1325
MALE	In-field cite and release	1296
FEMALE	Field interview card completed	1147
MALE	Psychiatric hold	745
FEMALE	Psychiatric hold	650
FEMALE	In-field cite and release	582
FEMALE	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	471
MALE	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	216
FEMALE	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	152
MALE	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	151
FEMALE	Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor	74
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	No Action	54
MALE	Referral to school administrator	45
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	No Action	33
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Custodial Arrest without warrant	24
FEMALE	Referral to school administrator	20
MALE	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	16
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Custodial Arrest without warrant	16
FEMALE	Referral to school counselor or other support staff	13
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Psychiatric hold	12
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Warning (verbal or written)	11
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Citation for infraction	9
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Field interview card completed	8
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	No Action	8
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Warning (verbal or written)	8
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Warning (verbal or written)	7
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Field interview card completed	7
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Citation for infraction	6
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	6
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Field interview card completed	6
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Custodial Arrest without warrant	5
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Citation for infraction	4
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Psychiatric hold	4
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Psychiatric hold	2
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	2



GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Custodial Arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant	1
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	In-field cite and release	1
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport	1
TOTAL		69172

Actions Taken During the Stop

Table 6: Number of stopped individuals by Actions Taken During the Stop

ACTION TAKEN DURING STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
NONE	46549
SEARCH OF PERSON WAS CONDUCTED	10850
CURBSIDE DETENTION	9593
HANDCUFFED OR FLEX CUFFED	9142
PERSON PHOTOGRAPHED	7428
SEARCH OF PROPERTY WAS CONDUCTED	6408
ASKED FOR CONSENT TO SEARCH PERSON	4914
PATROL CAR DETENTION	3793
PERSON REMOVED FROM VEHICLE BY ORDER	3011
ASKED FOR CONSENT TO SEARCH PROPERTY	2669
PROPERTY WAS SEIZED	1901
FIELD SOBRIETY TEST CONDUCTED	1005
VEHICLE IMPOUNDED	936
PHYSICAL OR VEHICLE CONTACT	381
FIREARM POINTED AT PERSON	255
PERSON REMOVED FROM VEHICLE BY PHYSICAL CONTACT	104
CANINE REMOVED FROM VEHICLE OR USED TO SEARCH	93
ADMISSION OR WRITTEN STATEMENT OBTAINED FROM STUDENT	73
ELECTRONIC CONTROL DEVICE USED	28
CHEMICAL SPRAY USED	17
CANINE BIT OR HELD PERSON	12
IMPACT PROJECTILE DISCHARGED OR USED	6
BATON OR OTHER IMPACT WEAPON USED	2
TOTAL	109170



Table 6.1: Number of stopped individuals by Actions Taken During the Stop, by Perceived Race

PERCEIVED RACE	ACTIONS TAKEN DURING THE STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
WHITE	Search of person was conducted	5927
WHITE	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	3760
WHITE	Search of property was conducted	3459
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Search of person was conducted	3239
WHITE	Curbside detention	3064
WHITE	Person photographed	2467
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	2123
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Search of property was conducted	1991
WHITE	Asked for consent to search person	1716
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Curbside detention	1636
WHITE	Patrol car detention	1577
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Person photographed	1404
WHITE	Asked for consent to search property	1139
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Search of person was conducted	1101
WHITE	Person removed from vehicle by order	980
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Asked for consent to search person	974
WHITE	Property was seized	878
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Patrol car detention	853
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	789
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Person removed from vehicle by order	753
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Asked for consent to search property	691
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Search of property was conducted	634
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Curbside detention	594
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Property was seized	495
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Person photographed	481
WHITE	Field sobriety test conducted	383
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Patrol car detention	332
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Asked for consent to search person	308
WHITE	Vehicle impounded	265
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Vehicle impounded	244
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Asked for consent to search property	192
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Field sobriety test conducted	182
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Person removed from vehicle by order	168
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Property was seized	144
WHITE	Physical or Vehicle contact	143
ASIAN	Search of person was conducted	141
NATIVE AMERICAN	Search of person was conducted	139
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Search of person was conducted	122



ASIAN	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	102
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Search of person was conducted	97
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Physical or Vehicle contact	96
NATIVE AMERICAN	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	92
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Firearm pointed at person	89
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	84
MULTI-RACE	Search of person was conducted	84
ASIAN	Search of property was conducted	83
NATIVE AMERICAN	Search of property was conducted	82
NATIVE AMERICAN	Curbside detention	72
ASIAN	Curbside detention	62
NATIVE AMERICAN	Person photographed	60
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	59
NATIVE AMERICAN	Patrol car detention	58
WHITE	Firearm pointed at person	58
ASIAN	Person photographed	57
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Person photographed	56
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Person photographed	56
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Search of property was conducted	56
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Curbside detention	55
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Search of property was conducted	54
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	52
MULTI-RACE	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	50
MULTI-RACE	Search of property was conducted	49
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Patrol car detention	48
ASIAN	Patrol car detention	47
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Curbside detention	47
WHITE	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	46
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Vehicle impounded	44
ASIAN	Asked for consent to search person	42
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Asked for consent to search person	42
MULTI-RACE	Curbside detention	42
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Firearm pointed at person	33
NATIVE AMERICAN	Person removed from vehicle by order	33
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Asked for consent to search person	33
ASIAN	Person removed from vehicle by order	32
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Physical or Vehicle contact	31
MULTI-RACE	Person photographed	31



ASIAN	Property was seized	25
NATIVE AMERICAN	Asked for consent to search person	24
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Person removed from vehicle by order	23
MULTI-RACE	Asked for consent to search person	23
MULTI-RACE	Patrol car detention	23
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Patrol car detention	23
ASIAN	Asked for consent to search property	22
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Field sobriety test conducted	22
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Admission or written statement obtained from student	22
NATIVE AMERICAN	Property was seized	22
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	20
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Asked for consent to search property	18
NATIVE AMERICAN	Asked for consent to search property	18
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Person removed from vehicle by order	18
MULTI-RACE	Asked for consent to search property	17
WHITE	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	17
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Asked for consent to search property	16
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Property was seized	15
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Property was seized	14
MULTI-RACE	Person removed from vehicle by order	14
NATIVE AMERICAN	Field sobriety test conducted	12
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Electronic control device used	10
MULTI-RACE	Property was seized	10
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Vehicle impounded	9
WHITE	Chemical spray used	9
WHITE	Electronic control device used	9
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	8
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Field sobriety test conducted	8
NATIVE AMERICAN	Vehicle impounded	8
ASIAN	Vehicle impounded	7
NATIVE AMERICAN	Firearm pointed at person	7
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Vehicle impounded	7
ASIAN	Physical or Vehicle contact	6
WHITE	Admission or written statement obtained from student	6
ASIAN	Field sobriety test conducted	5
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Electronic control device used	5
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Chemical spray used	5
ASIAN	Firearm pointed at person	4
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	4



HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Canine bit or held person	4
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Firearm pointed at person	4
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Field sobriety test conducted	4
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Physical or Vehicle contact	4
WHITE	Impact projectile discharged or used	4
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	3
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Physical or Vehicle contact	3
MULTI-RACE	Field sobriety test conducted	3
MULTI-RACE	Physical or Vehicle contact	3
MULTI-RACE	Vehicle impounded	3
NATIVE AMERICAN	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	3
NATIVE AMERICAN	Physical or Vehicle contact	3
WHITE	Canine bit or held person	3
ASIAN	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	2
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Impact projectile discharged or used	2
MULTI-RACE	Electronic control device used	2
MULTI-RACE	Firearm pointed at person	2
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Firearm pointed at person	2
ASIAN	Admission or written statement obtained from student	1
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Baton or other impact weapon used	1
MULTI-RACE	Admission or written statement obtained from student	1
MULTI-RACE	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	1
NATIVE AMERICAN	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	1
WHITE	Baton or other impact weapon used	1
TOTAL		48299

Table 6.2: Number of stopped individuals by Actions Taken During the Stop, by Perceived Gender

PERCEIVED GENDER	ACTIONS TAKEN DURING THE STOP	NUMBER OF STOPS
MALE	Search of person was conducted	8446
MALE	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	5458
MALE	Search of property was conducted	4816
MALE	Curbside detention	4398
MALE	Person photographed	3540
MALE	Asked for consent to search person	2530
FEMALE	Search of person was conducted	2344
MALE	Patrol car detention	2188
FEMALE	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	1567



FEMALE	Search of property was conducted	1546
MALE	Asked for consent to search property	1539
MALE	Person removed from vehicle by order	1518
MALE	Property was seized	1218
FEMALE	Curbside detention	1129
FEMALE	Person photographed	1061
FEMALE	Patrol car detention	760
FEMALE	Asked for consent to search person	620
FEMALE	Asked for consent to search property	566
FEMALE	Person removed from vehicle by order	497
MALE	Vehicle impounded	457
MALE	Field sobriety test conducted	447
FEMALE	Property was seized	380
MALE	Physical or Vehicle contact	216
FEMALE	Field sobriety test conducted	169
MALE	Firearm pointed at person	167
FEMALE	Vehicle impounded	129
FEMALE	Physical or Vehicle contact	72
MALE	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	70
MALE	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	60
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Search of person was conducted	35
FEMALE	Firearm pointed at person	31
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Search of property was conducted	27
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Curbside detention	26
MALE	Electronic control device used	24
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Search of person was conducted	21
MALE	Admission or written statement obtained from student	20
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	20
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Curbside detention	18
FEMALE	Canine removed from vehicle or used to search	16
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Search of property was conducted	16
FEMALE	Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	13
MALE	Chemical spray used	11
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	11
FEMALE	Admission or written statement obtained from student	10
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Asked for consent to search person	8
MALE	Canine bit or held person	7
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Patrol car detention	7
MALE	Impact projectile discharged or used	6
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Person photographed	5
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Search of person was conducted	4
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Asked for consent to search property	4



TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Asked for consent to search person	4
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Asked for consent to search property	4
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Patrol car detention	4
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Person photographed	4
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Handcuffed or flex cuffed	3
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Person removed from vehicle by order	3
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Search of property was conducted	3
FEMALE	Chemical spray used	3
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Property was seized	3
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Patrol car detention	2
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Person photographed	2
MALE	Baton or other impact weapon used	2
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Field sobriety test conducted	2
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Person removed from vehicle by order	2
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Curbside detention	1
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Electronic control device used	1
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Firearm pointed at person	1
GENDER NON-CONFORMING	Property was seized	1
FEMALE	Electronic control device used	1
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Person removed from vehicle by order	1
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Physical or Vehicle contact	1
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Vehicle impounded	1
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Field sobriety test conducted	1
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Property was seized	1
TOTAL		48299

Basis for Search

Table 7: Number of stopped individuals by Basis for Search.

BASIS FOR SEARCH	NUMBER OF STOPS
NO SEARCH	54594
CONDITION OF PAROLE / PROBATION/ PRCS / MANDATORY SUPERVISION	4444
INCIDENT TO ARREST	4154
CONSENT GIVEN	3765
OFFICER SAFETY/SAFETY OF OTHERS	1322
VEHICLE INVENTORY	325
VISIBLE CONTRABAND	311
SUSPECTED WEAPONS	282
EVIDENCE OF CRIME	253



SEARCH WARRANT	153
ODOR OF CONTRABAND	141
EXIGENT CIRCUMSTANCES/EMERGENCY	51
CANINE DETECTION	47
SUSPECTED VIOLATION OF SCHOOL POLICY	38
TOTAL	69880

Table 7.1: Number of stopped individuals by Basis for Search, by Perceived Race

PERCEIVED RACE	BASIS FOR SEARCH	NUMBER OF STOPS
WHITE	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	2598
WHITE	Incident to arrest	2124
WHITE	Consent given	1987
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Incident to arrest	1308
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Consent given	1214
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	1210
WHITE	Officer Safety/safety of others	653
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Incident to arrest	476
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Officer Safety/safety of others	439
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	414
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Consent given	373
WHITE	Visible contraband	175
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Vehicle inventory	167
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Officer Safety/safety of others	143
WHITE		140
WHITE	Suspected weapons	129
WHITE	Vehicle inventory	121
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Visible contraband	101
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Suspected weapons	92
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Evidence of crime	79
WHITE	Search Warrant	76
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Odor of contraband	69
NATIVE AMERICAN	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	69
ASIAN	Incident to arrest	65
NATIVE AMERICAN	Incident to arrest	58



MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Incident to arrest	57
WHITE	Odor of contraband	52
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Consent given	50
ASIAN	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	48
ASIAN	Consent given	48
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	48
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Search Warrant	40
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Suspected weapons	37
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Consent given	37
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Incident to arrest	35
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Canine detection	33
MULTI-RACE	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	33
MULTI-RACE	Incident to arrest	31
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Suspected violation of school policy	30
MULTI-RACE	Consent given	28
NATIVE AMERICAN	Consent given	28
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Search Warrant	27
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Visible contraband	25
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	24
WHITE	Exigent circumstances/emergency	23
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Evidence of crime	22
NATIVE AMERICAN	Officer Safety/safety of others	21
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Vehicle inventory	20
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Officer Safety/safety of others	19
HISPANIC/LATINO/A	Exigent circumstances/emergency	18
ASIAN	Officer Safety/safety of others	17
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Odor of contraband	16
MULTI-RACE	Officer Safety/safety of others	16
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Officer Safety/safety of others	14
WHITE	Canine detection	14
NATIVE AMERICAN	Suspected weapons	13
ASIAN	Vehicle inventory	6
BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN	Exigent circumstances/emergency	6
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Vehicle inventory	6
WHITE	Suspected violation of school policy	6
ASIAN	Suspected weapons	5
NATIVE AMERICAN	Evidence of crime	5



ASIAN	Search Warrant	4
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Suspected weapons	4
ASIAN	Exigent circumstances/emergency	3
ASIAN	Visible contraband	3
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Search Warrant	3
MULTI-RACE	Visible contraband	3
NATIVE AMERICAN	Vehicle inventory	3
ASIAN	Evidence of crime	2
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Evidence of crime	2
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Odor of contraband	2
MIDDLE EASTERN OR SOUTH ASIAN	Visible contraband	2
MULTI-RACE	Evidence of crime	2
MULTI-RACE	Suspected violation of school policy	2
NATIVE AMERICAN	Search Warrant	2
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Vehicle inventory	2
MULTI-RACE	Exigent circumstances/emergency	1
MULTI-RACE	Odor of contraband	1
MULTI-RACE	Suspected weapons	1
NATIVE AMERICAN	Odor of contraband	1
NATIVE AMERICAN	Visible contraband	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Evidence of crime	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Search Warrant	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Suspected weapons	1
PACIFIC ISLANDER	Visible contraband	1
TOTAL		15286

Table 7.2: Number of stopped individuals by Basis for Search, by Perceived Gender

PERCEIVED GENDER	BASIS FOR SEARCH	NUMBER OF STOPS
MALE	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	3582
MALE	Incident to arrest	3010
MALE	Consent given	2915
FEMALE	Incident to arrest	1114
MALE	Officer Safety/safety of others	1002
FEMALE	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	835
FEMALE	Consent given	834
FEMALE	Officer Safety/safety of others	316
MALE	Vehicle inventory	256
MALE	Suspected weapons	234



MALE	Visible contraband	233
MALE	Evidence of crime	186
MALE	Odor of contraband	120
MALE	Search Warrant	101
FEMALE	Visible contraband	77
FEMALE	Vehicle inventory	68
FEMALE	Evidence of crime	67
FEMALE	Search Warrant	52
FEMALE	Suspected weapons	47
MALE	Exigent circumstances/emergency	40
MALE	Canine detection	34
MALE	Suspected violation of school policy	26
FEMALE	Odor of contraband	21
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Incident to arrest	16
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	15
FEMALE	Canine detection	13
FEMALE	Suspected violation of school policy	12
FEMALE	Exigent circumstances/emergency	11
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Consent given	11
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Incident to arrest	11
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	10
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Consent given	5
	Incident to arrest	3
	Condition of parole / probation/ PRCS / mandatory supervision	2
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Officer Safety/safety of others	2
	Officer Safety/safety of others	1
	Suspected weapons	1
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Vehicle inventory	1
TRANSGENDER MAN/BOY	Visible contraband	1
TRANSGENDER WOMAN/GIRL	Officer Safety/safety of others	1
TOTAL		15286



City Breakdown

Table: 9 Number of stopped individuals by City, by Perceived Race

CITY	PERCEIVED RACE	NUMBER OF STOPS
ALPINE	Asian	115
ALPINE	Black/African American	142
ALPINE	Hispanic/Latino/a	442
ALPINE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	49
ALPINE	Multi-Race	7
ALPINE	Native American	57
ALPINE	Pacific Islander	13
ALPINE	White	1078
BONITA	Asian	36
BONITA	Black/African American	66
BONITA	Hispanic/Latino/a	221
BONITA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	9
BONITA	Multi-Race	5
BONITA	Pacific Islander	4
BONITA	White	158
BONSALL	Asian	4
BONSALL	Black/African American	8
BONSALL	Hispanic/Latino/a	39
BONSALL	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
BONSALL	Multi-Race	7
BONSALL	Native American	2
BONSALL	White	62
BORREGO SPRINGS	Asian	1
BORREGO SPRINGS	Black/African American	2
BORREGO SPRINGS	Hispanic/Latino/a	25
BORREGO SPRINGS	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
BORREGO SPRINGS	Native American	1
BORREGO SPRINGS	White	41
BOULEVARD	Asian	2
BOULEVARD	Black/African American	9
BOULEVARD	Hispanic/Latino/a	52
BOULEVARD	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
BOULEVARD	Native American	9
BOULEVARD	Pacific Islander	1
BOULEVARD	White	107
CAMPO	Asian	1



CAMPO	Black/African American	8
CAMPO	Hispanic/Latino/a	36
CAMPO	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
CAMPO	Native American	5
CAMPO	White	54
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	Asian	27
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	Black/African American	20
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	Hispanic/Latino/a	69
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	17
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	Multi-Race	2
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	Pacific Islander	13
CARDIFF BY THE SEA	White	360
CARLSBAD	Asian	17
CARLSBAD	Black/African American	15
CARLSBAD	Hispanic/Latino/a	113
CARLSBAD	Middle Eastern or South Asian	7
CARLSBAD	Multi-Race	2
CARLSBAD	Native American	1
CARLSBAD	Pacific Islander	2
CARLSBAD	White	182
CHULA VISTA	Asian	37
CHULA VISTA	Black/African American	54
CHULA VISTA	Hispanic/Latino/a	442
CHULA VISTA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	8
CHULA VISTA	Multi-Race	3
CHULA VISTA	Native American	4
CHULA VISTA	Pacific Islander	8
CHULA VISTA	White	113
CORONADO	Asian	1
CORONADO	Black/African American	2
CORONADO	Hispanic/Latino/a	15
CORONADO	Middle Eastern or South Asian	3
CORONADO	Pacific Islander	1
CORONADO	White	17
DEL MAR	Asian	24
DEL MAR	Black/African American	39
DEL MAR	Hispanic/Latino/a	138
DEL MAR	Middle Eastern or South Asian	54
DEL MAR	Multi-Race	2
DEL MAR	Native American	1
DEL MAR	Pacific Islander	4
DEL MAR	White	411



DESCANSO	Asian	1
DESCANSO	Black/African American	2
DESCANSO	Hispanic/Latino/a	9
DESCANSO	Native American	1
DESCANSO	White	20
DULZURA	Asian	1
DULZURA	Hispanic/Latino/a	35
DULZURA	White	11
EL CAJON	Asian	50
EL CAJON	Black/African American	236
EL CAJON	Hispanic/Latino/a	546
EL CAJON	Middle Eastern or South Asian	205
EL CAJON	Multi-Race	7
EL CAJON	Native American	15
EL CAJON	Pacific Islander	22
EL CAJON	White	1418
ENCINITAS	Asian	312
ENCINITAS	Black/African American	333
ENCINITAS	Hispanic/Latino/a	1515
ENCINITAS	Middle Eastern or South Asian	230
ENCINITAS	Multi-Race	49
ENCINITAS	Native American	9
ENCINITAS	Pacific Islander	62
ENCINITAS	White	6203
ESCONDIDO	Asian	17
ESCONDIDO	Black/African American	47
ESCONDIDO	Hispanic/Latino/a	187
ESCONDIDO	Middle Eastern or South Asian	7
ESCONDIDO	Multi-Race	3
ESCONDIDO	Native American	2
ESCONDIDO	Pacific Islander	5
ESCONDIDO	White	278
FALLBROOK	Asian	41
FALLBROOK	Black/African American	82
FALLBROOK	Hispanic/Latino/a	655
FALLBROOK	Middle Eastern or South Asian	11
FALLBROOK	Multi-Race	5
FALLBROOK	Native American	8
FALLBROOK	Pacific Islander	8
FALLBROOK	White	677
GUATAY	Hispanic/Latino/a	3
GUATAY	White	1



IMPERIAL BEACH	Asian	91
IMPERIAL BEACH	Black/African American	280
IMPERIAL BEACH	Hispanic/Latino/a	1385
IMPERIAL BEACH	Middle Eastern or South Asian	31
IMPERIAL BEACH	Multi-Race	30
IMPERIAL BEACH	Native American	4
IMPERIAL BEACH	Pacific Islander	40
IMPERIAL BEACH	White	1015
JACUMBA	Black/African American	1
JACUMBA	Hispanic/Latino/a	6
JACUMBA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	2
JACUMBA	White	12
JAMUL	Asian	14
JAMUL	Black/African American	29
JAMUL	Hispanic/Latino/a	131
JAMUL	Middle Eastern or South Asian	12
JAMUL	Multi-Race	2
JAMUL	Native American	3
JAMUL	Pacific Islander	6
JAMUL	White	156
JULIAN	Asian	1
JULIAN	Black/African American	5
JULIAN	Hispanic/Latino/a	7
JULIAN	White	55
LA JOLLA	Asian	9
LA JOLLA	Hispanic/Latino/a	9
LA JOLLA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
LA JOLLA	White	19
LA MESA	Asian	7
LA MESA	Black/African American	48
LA MESA	Hispanic/Latino/a	75
LA MESA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	30
LA MESA	Multi-Race	3
LA MESA	Native American	1
LA MESA	Pacific Islander	2
LA MESA	White	150
LAKESIDE	Asian	62
LAKESIDE	Black/African American	170
LAKESIDE	Hispanic/Latino/a	426
LAKESIDE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	80
LAKESIDE	Multi-Race	17
LAKESIDE	Native American	39



LAKESIDE	Pacific Islander	10
LAKESIDE	White	1680
LEMON COVE	Hispanic/Latino/a	2
LEMON COVE	White	1
LEMON GROVE	Asian	78
LEMON GROVE	Black/African American	670
LEMON GROVE	Hispanic/Latino/a	749
LEMON GROVE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	60
LEMON GROVE	Multi-Race	10
LEMON GROVE	Native American	2
LEMON GROVE	Pacific Islander	15
LEMON GROVE	White	723
LINCOLN ACRES	Asian	2
LINCOLN ACRES	Black/African American	1
LINCOLN ACRES	Hispanic/Latino/a	40
LINCOLN ACRES	Multi-Race	2
LINCOLN ACRES	White	9
MURRIETA	White	3
NATIONAL CITY	Asian	10
NATIONAL CITY	Black/African American	19
NATIONAL CITY	Hispanic/Latino/a	140
NATIONAL CITY	Middle Eastern or South Asian	2
NATIONAL CITY	Multi-Race	3
NATIONAL CITY	Native American	1
NATIONAL CITY	Pacific Islander	3
NATIONAL CITY	White	44
OCEANSIDE	Asian	19
OCEANSIDE	Black/African American	105
OCEANSIDE	Hispanic/Latino/a	370
OCEANSIDE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	12
OCEANSIDE	Multi-Race	6
OCEANSIDE	Native American	3
OCEANSIDE	Pacific Islander	15
OCEANSIDE	White	572
PALA	Asian	11
PALA	Black/African American	10
PALA	Hispanic/Latino/a	43
PALA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	8
PALA	Multi-Race	1
PALA	Native American	28
PALA	Pacific Islander	8
PALA	White	73



PAUMA VALLEY	Black/African American	2
PAUMA VALLEY	Hispanic/Latino/a	25
PAUMA VALLEY	Native American	17
PAUMA VALLEY	Pacific Islander	2
PAUMA VALLEY	White	47
PINE VALLEY	Black/African American	10
PINE VALLEY	Hispanic/Latino/a	32
PINE VALLEY	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
PINE VALLEY	Native American	3
PINE VALLEY	White	56
POTRERO	Asian	1
POTRERO	Hispanic/Latino/a	13
POTRERO	White	15
POWAY	Asian	509
POWAY	Black/African American	271
POWAY	Hispanic/Latino/a	1074
POWAY	Middle Eastern or South Asian	296
POWAY	Multi-Race	23
POWAY	Native American	14
POWAY	Pacific Islander	36
POWAY	White	2988
RAINBOW	Hispanic/Latino/a	1
RAINBOW	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
RAINBOW	White	2
RAMONA	Asian	11
RAMONA	Black/African American	25
RAMONA	Hispanic/Latino/a	438
RAMONA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	14
RAMONA	Multi-Race	6
RAMONA	Native American	8
RAMONA	Pacific Islander	13
RAMONA	White	972
RANCHITA	Black/African American	3
RANCHITA	Hispanic/Latino/a	10
RANCHITA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
RANCHITA	White	28
RANCHO SANTA FE	Asian	2
RANCHO SANTA FE	Black/African American	4
RANCHO SANTA FE	Hispanic/Latino/a	33
RANCHO SANTA FE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	9
RANCHO SANTA FE	White	114
RIVERSIDE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1



RIVERSIDE	White	1
SAN CLEMENTE	Black/African American	1
SAN CLEMENTE	Hispanic/Latino/a	6
SAN CLEMENTE	White	1
SAN DIEGO	Asian	158
SAN DIEGO	Black/African American	403
SAN DIEGO	Hispanic/Latino/a	1411
SAN DIEGO	Middle Eastern or South Asian	107
SAN DIEGO	Multi-Race	23
SAN DIEGO	Native American	6
SAN DIEGO	Pacific Islander	23
SAN DIEGO	White	1076
SAN JUAN CAPISTRANO	White	1
SAN MARCOS	Asian	239
SAN MARCOS	Black/African American	307
SAN MARCOS	Hispanic/Latino/a	1987
SAN MARCOS	Middle Eastern or South Asian	161
SAN MARCOS	Multi-Race	53
SAN MARCOS	Native American	22
SAN MARCOS	Pacific Islander	67
SAN MARCOS	White	2953
SAN YSIDRO	Asian	1
SAN YSIDRO	Black/African American	4
SAN YSIDRO	Hispanic/Latino/a	147
SAN YSIDRO	Middle Eastern or South Asian	2
SAN YSIDRO	Pacific Islander	1
SAN YSIDRO	White	13
SANTA YSABEL	Asian	2
SANTA YSABEL	Black/African American	2
SANTA YSABEL	Hispanic/Latino/a	6
SANTA YSABEL	Multi-Race	2
SANTA YSABEL	Native American	12
SANTA YSABEL	White	35
SANTEE	Asian	252
SANTEE	Black/African American	692
SANTEE	Hispanic/Latino/a	1411
SANTEE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	388
SANTEE	Multi-Race	44
SANTEE	Native American	29
SANTEE	Pacific Islander	90
SANTEE	White	5580
SOLANA BEACH	Asian	99



SOLANA BEACH	Black/African American	55
SOLANA BEACH	Hispanic/Latino/a	279
SOLANA BEACH	Middle Eastern or South Asian	72
SOLANA BEACH	Multi-Race	4
SOLANA BEACH	Native American	1
SOLANA BEACH	Pacific Islander	19
SOLANA BEACH	White	1058
SPRING VALLEY	Asian	126
SPRING VALLEY	Black/African American	728
SPRING VALLEY	Hispanic/Latino/a	1062
SPRING VALLEY	Middle Eastern or South Asian	86
SPRING VALLEY	Multi-Race	24
SPRING VALLEY	Native American	5
SPRING VALLEY	Pacific Islander	49
SPRING VALLEY	White	1091
TECATE	Black/African American	4
TECATE	Hispanic/Latino/a	136
TECATE	Middle Eastern or South Asian	1
TECATE	Multi-Race	1
TECATE	Native American	1
TECATE	Pacific Islander	1
TECATE	White	43
TEMECULA	Asian	1
TEMECULA	Hispanic/Latino/a	7
TEMECULA	White	5
UNINCORPORATED AREA-SAN DIEGO COUNTY	Black/African American	5
UNINCORPORATED AREA-SAN DIEGO COUNTY	Hispanic/Latino/a	17
UNINCORPORATED AREA-SAN DIEGO COUNTY	Middle Eastern or South Asian	2
UNINCORPORATED AREA-SAN DIEGO COUNTY	Multi-Race	1
UNINCORPORATED AREA-SAN DIEGO COUNTY	White	35
VALLEY CENTER	Asian	36
VALLEY CENTER	Black/African American	40
VALLEY CENTER	Hispanic/Latino/a	215
VALLEY CENTER	Middle Eastern or South Asian	8
VALLEY CENTER	Multi-Race	2
VALLEY CENTER	Native American	96
VALLEY CENTER	Pacific Islander	7
VALLEY CENTER	White	362
VISTA	Asian	155
VISTA	Black/African American	464
VISTA	Hispanic/Latino/a	3420
VISTA	Middle Eastern or South Asian	93



	VISTA	Multi-Race	42
	VISTA	Native American	7
	VISTA	Pacific Islander	86
	VISTA	White	3027
	WARNER SPRINGS	Asian	1
	WARNER SPRINGS	Hispanic/Latino/a	14
	WARNER SPRINGS	Middle Eastern or South Asian	2
	WARNER SPRINGS	Multi-Race	1
	WARNER SPRINGS	Native American	6
	WARNER SPRINGS	White	45
	WINCHESTER	Hispanic/Latino/a	1
	TOTAL		66466